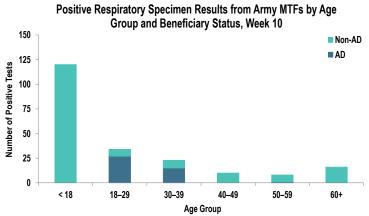


Week ending 11 March 2023 (Week 10)

SUMMARY

Influenza A activity is stable in the Army population. Sixty-one positive influenza A and thirty-three influenza B specimens were reported during surveillance Week 10. No influenza-associated hospitalizations were reported during week 10; the season total thus far is 154 hospitalizations compared to an average of 179 influenza-associated hospitalizations during the same time period during 2017–2020. Nationwide, influenza activity remains stable, with 1.0% of specimens tested by clinical laboratories being positive for influenza A or B, according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).

DEMOGRAPHICS

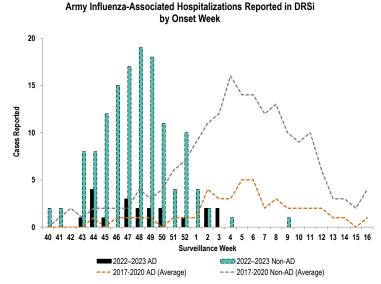


AD: Forty-three positive respiratory specimens were collected from active duty (AD) service members (SMs) during Week 10; 62.8% (n=27) of the positive specimens were collected from SMs 18 – 29 years of age.

Non-AD: One hundred and sixty-eight positive respiratory specimens were collected from non-AD individuals during Week 10; 71.4% (n=120) of the positive specimens were collected from individuals under 18 years of age.

The age and beneficiary status of some cases were not available. Therefore, all calculations involving these variables were conducted using only available data. Differences in total results, and age- and beneficiary status-specific results may be noted throughout the report.

INFLUENZA-ASSOCIATED HOSPITALIZATIONS



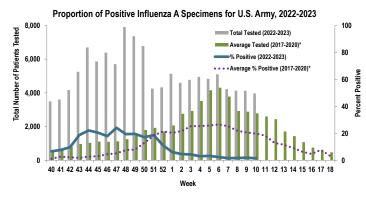
No influenza-associated hospitalizations with an onset date in Week 10 were reported to the Disease Reporting System internet (DRSi). The season total thus far is 154 hospitalizations. The Week 10 average during the 2017–2020 seasons was 11 hospitalizations (with an average of 179 hospitalizations reported from the start of the season through Week 10).

The DRSi does not capture cases older than 65 years old for influenza-associated hospitalizations.

Data are preliminary and subject to change

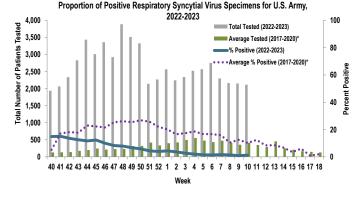
Week ending 11 March 2023 (Week 10)

INFLUENZA A ACTIVITY - ARMY



Of the 3,967 specimens tested for influenza A during Week 10, 1.5% (n=61) were positive. This is a slight decrease from Week 9 (1.9%).

RSV ACTIVITY - ARMY



Of the 2,117 specimens tested for RSV during Week 10, 1.2% (n=25) were positive. This is an increase from Week 9 (0.9%).

Data from the 2020–2021 and 2021–2022 influenza seasons are not included in comparison calculations due to the unusually low incidence of influenza.

		Week 7	Week 8	Week 9	Week 10	Season Total
	Adenovirus	26	27	26	28	470
	Enterovirus	34	27	18	41	580
Army MTF	Influenza A	66	69	77	61	13,929
Laboratory	Influenza B	28	27	41	33	744
Results,	Parainfluenza	21	14	14	23	540
2022-23	RSV	37	31	20	25	4,044
	Negative	4,120	4,020	4,027	3,851	99,047
	Total	4,332	4,215	4,223	4,062	119,354

Of the 4,062 specimens tested during Week 10, 5.2% (n=211) were positive for any type of respiratory illness. Of the positive results, Influenza A accounted for 28.9 (n=61), enterovirus accounted for 19.4% (n=41), influenza B accounted for 15.6% (n=33), adenovirus accounted for 13.3% (n=28), RSV accounted for 11.8% (n=25), and parainfluenza accounted for 10.9% (n=23). Additionally, the reported number of specimens tested decreased by 3.8% from Week 9 to Week 10.

Significantly more tests for influenza have been conducted this season compared to past seasons; 117,632 specimens have been tested for influenza A so far this season compared to the average of 47,780

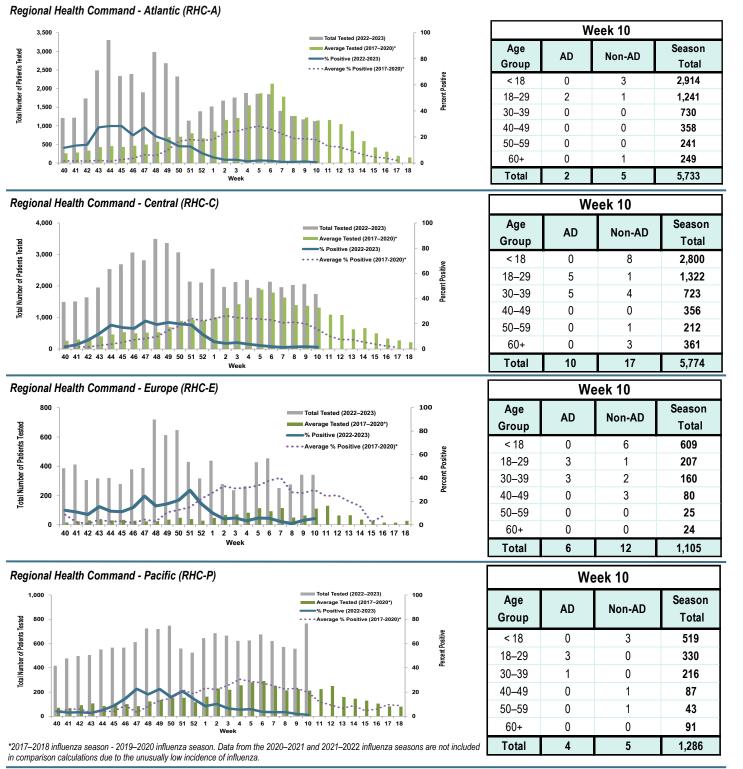
Percentage of Outpatient Visits for Respiratory Illness Reported By Influenza Positive Tests Reported to CDC by U.S. Clinical Laboratories, The U.S. Outpatient Influenza-like Illness Surveillance Network (ILINet), National Summary, October 2, 2022 – March 11, 2023 Weekly National Summary, 2022-2023 and Selected Previous Seasons 6000 -2017-18 se 2019-20 2020-21 : 5000 25 2021-22 seasc -% Positive Flu A 2022-23 Mationa % Positive Flu B 4000 20 % of Visits for ILI 15 Percent Positive system monitors visit er and cough or sore laboratory confirmed i may capture patient v other respiratory p 3000 4 ilar symp 20000 10 10000 10240 4000 P 2024A 1000 m A Solo San 42 44 46 48 50 52 2 4 6 8 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 26 28 30 32 34 36 38 Week State State 10 - Cros

INFLUENZA-LIKE ILLNESS (ILI) ACTIVITY - UNITED STATES

Nationwide in Week 10, incident ILI activity was 2.4%; this is below the national baseline of 2.5%. Additionally, a total of 66,138 specimens were tested for influenza by select clinical laboratories and submitted to the CDC; 666 (1.0%) were positive. Influenza A accounted for 66.2% (n=441) of the total positive specimens. For additional information, please click <u>here</u>.

Locations providing Week 10 laboratory data as of 15 March 2023: Ft. Belvoir, Ft. Benning, Ft. Bliss, Ft. Bragg, Ft. Campbell, Camp Zama, Ft. Carson, Ft. Drum, Ft. Eustis, Ft. Gordon, Ft. Hood, Ft. Irwin, Ft. Jackson, Ft. Knox, Ft. Leavenworth, Ft. Lee, Ft. Leonard Wood, Ft. Lewis, Ft. Meade, Ft. Riley, Ft. Rucker, Ft. Sam Houston, Ft. Sill, Ft. Stewart, Ft. Wainwright, Korea, Landstuhl Regional Medical Center, Redstone Arsenal, Tripler Army Medical Center, and Walter Reed National Military Medical Center.

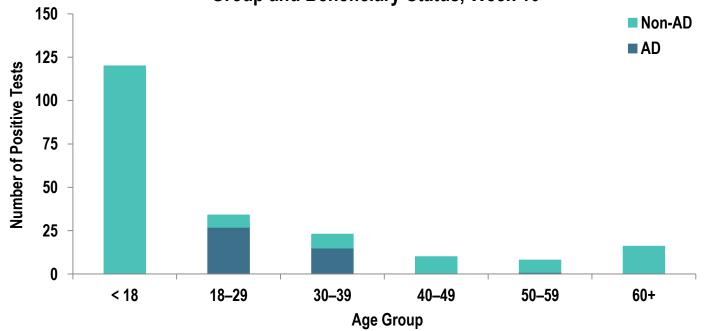
Proportion of Influenza A Positive Specimens by Week and Region, Army Medical Laboratories, 2022–2023 as Compared to 2017–2020*



Number of Positive Influenza A Specimens by Region and Duty Status												
Region	Week 7		Week 8		Week 9		Week 10					
	AD	Non-AD	AD	Non-AD	AD	Non-AD	AD	Non-AD				
RHC-A	2	11	2	9	2	12	2	5				
RHC-C	8	17	13	22	14	25	10	17				
RHC-E	1	6	0	3	2	11	6	12				
RHC-P	11	10	6	14	3	8	4	5				



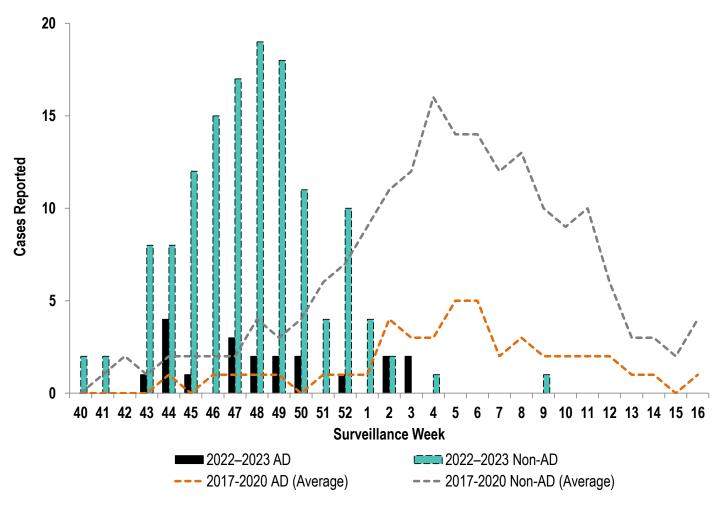
Positive Respiratory Specimen Results from Army MTFs by Age Group and Beneficiary Status, Week 10



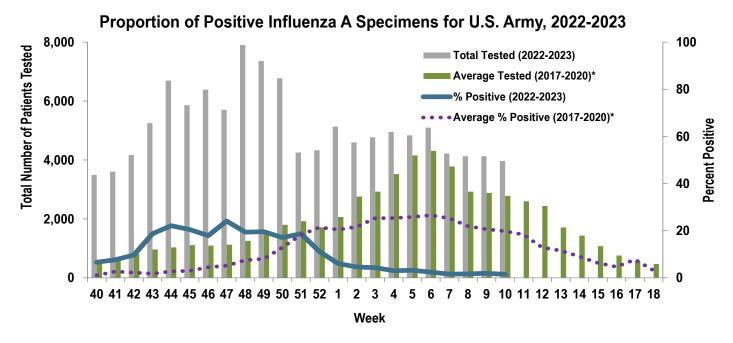


Week ending 11 March 2023 (Week 10)





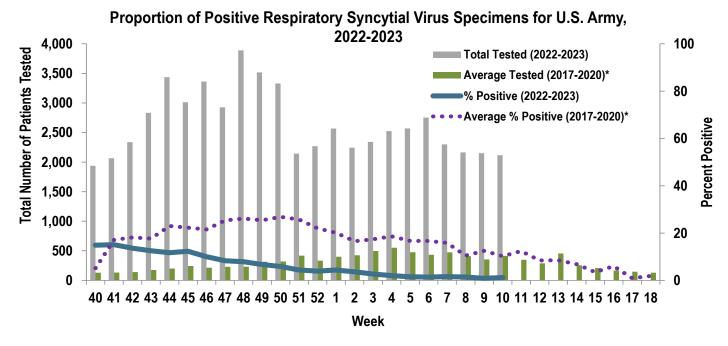




*2017–2018 influenza season - 2019–2020 influenza season. Data from the 2020–2021 and 2021–2022 influenza seasons are not included in comparison calculations due to the unusually low incidence of influenza.



Week ending 11 March 2023 (Week 10)



*2017–2018 influenza season - 2019–2020 influenza season. Data from the 2020–2021 and 2021–2022 influenza seasons are not included in comparison calculations due to the unusually low incidence of influenza.



Week ending 11 March 2023 (Week 10)

